This document aims to give guidance on the <u>progression</u> of musical knowledge and skills within year groups as well as across the year groups.

It can also be used to differentiate work, and expectations, appropriately for pupils working above and below age-related expectations (particularly SEND pupils and GD pupils).

Potential GD pupils should also be encouraged to make more consistent and confident reference to the inter-related dimensions of music. When performing, they should be encouraged to work with greater independence and show proficiency in leading ensemble performances. This should also be linked to their compositional skills, given opportunities to demonstrate technical and musical quality in all aspects of this strand.

Strand	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Singing songs	Join in when	To find their	To find their	Sing with	Sing with	Sing songs with	Sing songs with
with control	singing a song	singing voice and	singing voice and	confidence using	confidence using a	increasing control	increasing control
	as a group.	use their voices	use their voices	a wider vocal	wider vocal range.	of breathing,	of breathing,
and using the		confidently.	confidently.	range.		posture and sound	posture and sound
voice						projection.	projection.
expressively.	Sing a melody	Sing a melody	Sing a melody	Sing in tune.	Sing in tune,	Sing songs in tune	Sing songs in tune
'	at their own	accurately at	accurately at their		beginning to show	and with an	and with an
	pitch	their own pitch.	own pitch.		awareness of other	awareness of other	awareness of other
					parts.	parts.	parts.
	Sing a song as	Sing with a sense	Sing with a sense	Sing with	Sing with	Identify phrases	Identify phrases
	a group,	of awareness of	of awareness of	awareness of	awareness of pulse	through breathing	through breathing
	broadly singing	pulse and control	pulse and control	pulse and control	and control of	in appropriate	in appropriate
	in time.	of rhythm	of rhythm	of rhythm	rhythm	places.	places.
	Sing with an	Sing with an	Recognise phrase	Recognise simple	Recognise simple	Sing with	Sing with
	awareness of	awareness of	lengths and know	structures.	structures.	expression and	expression and
	other	other performers	when to breathe.	(Phrases).	(Phrases).	rehearse with	rehearse with
	performers.					others.	others.
			Sing songs	Sing expressively	Sing expressively	Sing a round in two	Sing a round in two
			expressively.	with awareness	with awareness	parts and identify	parts and identify

			Begin to sing with control of pitch (e.g. following the shape of the melody).	and control at the expressive elements. E.g. timbre, tempo, dynamics. Sing songs and create different vocal effects.	and control at the expressive elements. E.g. timbre, tempo, dynamics. Sing songs and create different vocal effects.	the melodic phrases and how they fit together. Sing confidently as a class, in small groups and alone, and begin to have an awareness of	the melodic phrases and how they fit together. Sing confidently as a class, in small groups and alone, and begin to have an awareness of
			Follow pitch movements with their hands and use high, low and middle voices.	Understand how mouth shapes can affect voice sounds.	Understand how mouth shapes can affect voice sounds.	improvisation with the voice. Sing confidently as a class, in small groups and alone, and begin to have an awareness of	improvisation with the voice. Sing confidently as a class, in small groups and alone, and begin to have an awareness of
				Internalise sounds by singing parts of a song 'in their heads.'	Internalise sounds by singing parts of a song 'in their heads.'	improvisation with the voice.	improvisation with the voice.
Listening, Memory and Movement	Recall and remember short songs with prompting from an adult.	Recall and remember short songs and sequences and patterns of sounds.	Recall and remember short songs and sequences and patterns of sounds.	Create sequences of movements in response to sounds.	Identify melodic phrases and play them by ear.	Create dances that reflect musical features.	Listen to longer pieces of music and identify features.
		Respond physically when performing, composing and appraising music.	Identify well defined musical features.	Identify well defined musical features.	Identify phrases that could be used as an introduction, interlude and ending	Identify different moods and textures. Identify how a mood is created by music and lyrics.	Internalise short melodies and play these on pitched percussion (play by ear).

Controlling pulse and rhythm	Take part in a teacher-led activity, finding the pulse of shorter songs/pieces of music.	Identify the pulse in different pieces of music Identify the pulse and join in getting faster and slower together Perform a rhythm to a given pulse Begin to	Identify long and short sounds in music Perform a rhythm to a given pulse Begin to internalise and create rhythmic patterns Accompany a	Recognise rhythmic patterns. Perform a repeated pattern to a steady pulse.	Identify and recall rhythmic and melodic patterns. Identify repeated patterns used in a variety of music. (Ostinato).	Identify different speeds of pulse (tempo) by clapping and moving. Improvise rhythm patterns. Perform an independent part keeping to a steady beat.	Identify the metre of different songs through recognising the pattern of strong and weak beats.
		internalise and create rhythmic patterns Accompany a chant or song by clapping or playing the pulse or rhythm	chant or song by clapping or playing the pulse or rhythm				
Exploring sounds, melody and accompaniment	To find sources of sound in the classroom.	To explore different sound sources.	Identify and name classroom instruments.	Identify ways sounds are used to accompany a song.	Analyse and comment on how sounds are used to create different moods.	Analyse and comment on how sounds are used to create different moods.	Analyse in depth and comment on how sounds are used to create different moods.
•	Make different sounds by experimenting with ways of changing them.	Make sounds and recognise how they can give a message.	Create and chose sounds in response to a given stimulus	Explore and perform different types of accompaniment.	Explore and perform different types of accompaniment.	Explore and perform different types of accompaniment.	Explore and perform different types of accompaniment with a variety of instruments.

	Make different	Identify and	Identify how	Explore and	Explore and select	Explore and select	Explore and select
	sounds by	name classroom	sounds can be	select different	different melodic	different melodic	different melodic
	experimenting	instruments.	changed.	melodic patterns.	patterns.	patterns.	patterns.
	with ways of		Change sounds to	Recognise and	Recognise and	Recognise and	Recognise and
	changing		reflect different	explore different	explore different	explore different	explore different
	them.		stimuli.	combinations of	combinations of	combinations of	combinations of
				pitch sounds.	pitch sounds.	pitch sounds.	pitch sounds.
Control of	Play	Play instruments	Play instruments	Select	Select instruments	Identify and control	Identify and control
instruments	instruments to	in different ways	in different ways	instruments to	to describe visual	different ways	different ways
instruments	make a sound.	and create sound	and create sound	describe visual	images.	percussion	percussion
		effects	effects	images.		instruments make	instruments make
						sounds.	sounds.
	Handle and	Handle and play	Handle and play	Choose	Choose	Play	Play
	play	instruments with	instruments with	instruments on	instruments on the	accompaniments	accompaniments
	instruments	control.	control.	the basis of	basis of	with control and	with control and
	with control.			internalised	internalised	accuracy.	accuracy.
		Identify different	Identify different	sounds.	sounds.	Create different	Create different
		groups of	groups of			effects using	effects using
		instruments.	instruments.			combinations of	combinations of
						pitched sounds.	pitched sounds.
						Use ICT to change	Use ICT to change
						and manipulate	and manipulate
						sounds.	sounds.
Composition	Make music	Contribute to the	Contribute to the	Create textures	Create music that	Identify different	Identify different
	and dance	creation of a	creation of a class	by combining	describes	starting points or	starting points or
	using different	class	composition.	sounds in	contrasting	composing music.	composing music.
	tools,	composition.		different ways.	moods/emotions.		
	materials and	Basic skills	Basic skills	Compose music in	Improvise simple	Explore, select	Explore, select
	techniques.	developments for	developments for	pairs and make	tunes based on the	combine and	combine and
		composition in	composition in	improvements to	pentatonic scale.	exploit a range of	exploit a range of
		KS1 are to be	KS1 are to be	their own work		different sounds to	different sounds to
		found within	found within			compose a	compose a
						soundscape.	soundscape.

		'Exploring	'Exploring	Create an.	Create an.	Write lyrics to a	Compose music
		sounds'.	sounds'.	accompaniment	accompaniment to	known song.	individually or in
				to a known song.	a known song.		pairs using a range
				Create descriptive		Compose a short	of stimuli and
				music in pairs or		song to own lyrics	developing their
				small groups.		based on everyday	musical ideas into a
						phrases.	completed
							composition.
Reading and		Perform long and	Perform long and	Continue to	Continue to	Perform using staff	Perform using staff
writing		short, high and	short, high and	compose and	compose and	notation	notation
notation		low, loud and	low, loud and soft	perform using	perform using		
notation		soft sounds in	sounds in	symbols and dot	symbols and dot		
		response to	response to	notation	notation		
		symbols	symbols				
		Compose and	Compose and	Begin to read	Begin to read staff	Sing songs with	Sing songs with
		perform using	perform using	staff notation – in	notation – in	staff notation	staff notation
		symbols and dot	symbols and dot	conjunction with	conjunction with		
		notation	notation	learning the	learning the		
				recorder	recorder		
		Make scores	Make scores	Begin to compose	Begin to compose	Begin to compose	Compose using a
		using their own	using their own	using note names	using a wider	using a variety of	variety of note
		symbols	symbols	and dot notation	variety of note	note names, dot	names, dot
				to represent	names and dot	notation and	notation and
				rhythms.	notation to	words/symbols to	words/symbols to
					represent rhythms.	represent	represent dynamics
2 (Perform	Darfarm tagathar	Darfarm tagathar	Perform in	Perform in	dynamics.	and tempo.
Performance		Perform together and follow	Perform together and follow	different ways,	different ways,	Present performances	Present performances
skills	together, following	instructions that	instructions that	exploring the way	exploring the way	effectively with	effectively with
	simple	combine the	combine the	the performers	the performers are	awareness of	awareness of
	instructions,	musical elements	musical elements	are a musical	a musical resource	audience, venue	audience, venue
	mistructions,	iliusicai elelilellis	musical elements	resource	a musical resource	and occasion	and occasion
				resource		and occasion	allu occasion

				Perform with	Perform with		
				awareness of	awareness of		
				different parts	different parts		
Evaluating and	Express	Choose sounds,	Choose sounds,	Recognise how	Recognise how	Improve their work	Improve their work
appraising	whether or not	and instruments	and instruments	music can reflect	music can reflect	through analysis,	through analysis,
appi aising	they like a	carefully and	carefully and	different	different intentions	evaluation and	evaluation and
	sound and	make	make	intentions		comparison.	comparison.
	why.	improvements to	improvements to				
		their own and	their own and				
		others' work	others' work				